



WINCKELMANNCUP 2014
COLONIA CLAUDIA ARA AGRIPPINENSIS / BONNA



PROGRAMME

TOURNAMENT 2014

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Leeve Lüick!

It's finally here: The Winckelmanncup returns to his homeland. The Rhineland can't wait to be plowed, warmed and filled with sound by the feet, bodies and voices of archaeologists from all over the world in the summer of 2014 - after 24 years. As time went by, the WMC has grown bigger, though probably not adult and hopefully not age-worn. We hope that it can also live up to the Olympic spirit and will be even (*sic!*) faster, higher and stronger, and that the socio-cultish part still remains at least on an equal footing with the sportive one!

These days, peace may reign thanks to the *εκεχειρία* between all archaeological πόλεις from Chartres to Cluj, from Oxford to Bern - yes, even between Clarchos, Provincial-Romans and Pre- and Early Historians! Venus, the local tutelary deity, may accept the beauty of the moves and kick tricks offered to her by the devout community of the WMC which is gathered here; in return, she may save us from the sky (or rain) falling on our heads, and from the nightly fountain draining - in a collaborative effort with her colleagues Teutates and Baldur, if deemed necessary.

We thank all the tireless helpers, supporters, sponsors and sympathizers who make/made the tournament happen in the first place and created a pleasant, enthusiastic atmosphere despite all the obstacles we had to bear up with. In particular, we are obliged to the universities of Cologne and Bonn for their generous assistance.

We wish you a nice and (not necessarily athletically) successful WMC 2014

Marie-Hélène Ulrich Grunwald & Stockinger
*on behalf of the organising team (vexillatio XXIV
WMC CCAA/Bonna)*



PLANNING

SATURDAY, 21/06/2014

Our GROUP MATCHES (Saturday, 21st June // football pitch:)

no.	time	opponent	final score

Our GROUP:

rank	team	goals	diff.	points

Our REFEREE DUTIES

no.	pitch	time	teams	final score

SUNDAY, 22/06/2014

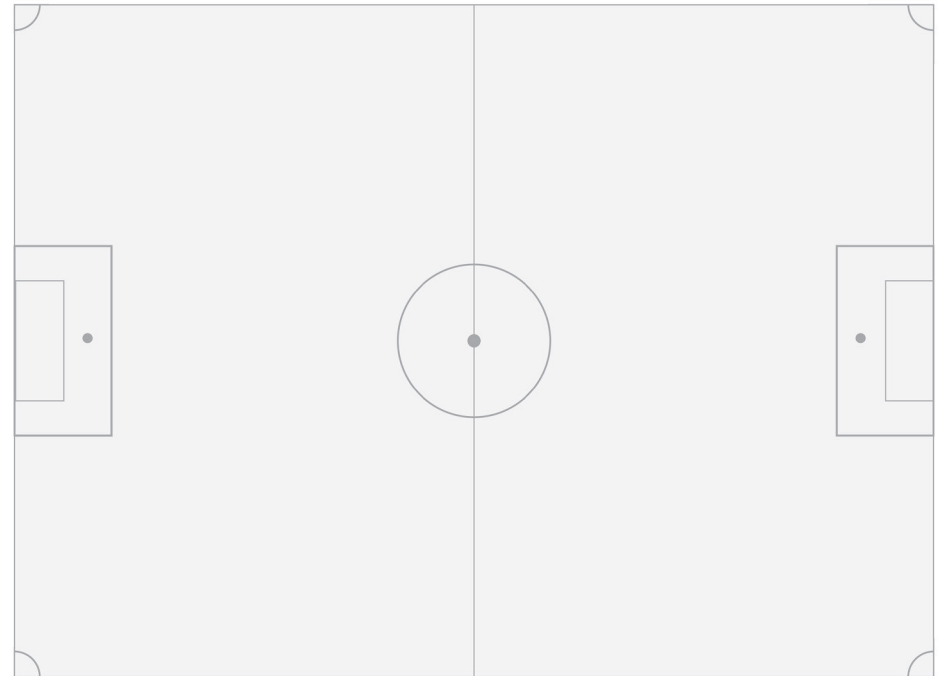
Our FINAL/PLAY-OFF MATCHES (sunday, 22nd June)

no.	pitch	time	opponent	final score

Our REFEREE DUTIES

no.	pitch	time	teams	final score

TACTICAL MAP/PLAN OF ACTION



FRIDAY, 20/06/2014

10 am – 8 pm: registration with the tournament management
 10 am: excursion "Archaeological Highlights in the CCAA"
 12 am: excursion "Archaeological Highlights in Bonna"
 4:30 pm: official opening
 5 pm: draw of the groups
 6 pm: opening match (lecturers/all-stars of the Rhineland vs. organising team)
 9:45 pm: fighting out the Local Cup
 afterwards: celebration in/at/around the marquee

SATURDAY, 21/06/2014

7 – 9 am: breakfast
 8:30 am – 8:30 pm: group matches
 9:45 pm: surprise competition
 afterwards: celebration in/at/around the "marquee"

SUNDAY, 22/06/2014

7 – 9 am: breakfast
 8:30 am – 1:30 pm: final and placement matches
 1:30 pm: final match
 2 pm: awards ceremony

Attention: Subject to change!



Emperor, where have you been?
 You're going to miss the live-draw!



♪ ♪ ...VIVA COLONIA! Wir lieben den
 Tachy, die Kelle und den Unibus... ♪ ♪

1. ELIGIBILITY FOR PARTICIPATION

Eligible for participation in the tournament are all students and lecturers of classical and ancient studies as well as persons who work in the archaeological field (e.g. in a museum or at excavations). There is no objection against guest players - however, not more than two players who are not from the field of classical and ancient studies are allowed on the field at any given time. In case of blatant infringements, we reserve the right to exclude the team from the tournament.

2. CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS EXPENSES

All participants have to pay a participation fee of 15€. The same is true for persons who will attend the tournament for the complete weekend without actively participating in the football games on the pitch. This fee includes breakfast on Saturday and Sunday morning. Individual (*sic!*) players and supporters can of course register late at the WMC itself.

3. DRAWING OF THE GROUPS

There will be a seeded head of each group. They will be based upon the best of table of the past five years. For organisational reasons, we, as hosts, reserve the right to seat our own teams as heads in groups A to D. So the heads will be the following teams (subject to change):

- Group A: Perseus Weyertal Köln*
- Group B: Andromeda Weyertal Köln*
- Group C: Medusa Hofgarten Bonn*
- Group D: Uslars Typen Bonn*
- Group E: Furia Moravica Brno*
- Group F: Festung Tübingen*
- Group G: UAM Diggers Kopacze Poznan*
- Group H: Berliner Karpeiken*

4. TEAMS

A team consists of six outfield players and a permanent goalkeeper. At least one woman has to be on the playing field at any time, more feminine power is willingly accepted, of course. If a team has not enough players, it may borrow a player from another team. However, this only applies when all players of the first team are on the pitch. If a team has not at least four players on the field (anymore), the game will automatically be counted as 3:0 for the opposing team. During a game you can substitute as often as wanted, this has to be done on your own responsibility ("flying substitution") during the time outs.

5. EQUIPMENT

Every team should be dressed in uniform jerseys (at least shirts). If two teams with the same jersey colour meet on the playing field, the organizer provides bibs. The participants should bear in mind to have proper footwear at hand. Due to pitch maintenance and the prevention of injuries, it is strictly forbidden

to wear shoes with metal studs. The use of shinguards sadly seems advisable taking the passion and lack of coordination of some players in account but is not compulsory.

6. PLAYING GROUNDS, GOALS AND BALLS

The games take place on four small turf pitches (c. 70 x 35 m). The goals are 5 m wide and 2 m high. The ball should be an usual globular exemplar of size 5.

7. PLAYING MODE

The matches take place in seven groups with six teams each and one group with seven teams. One game consists of two half times of ten minutes without any half time break. After the first halftime, the players only change sides. The positioning in the groups results from the points won in the group matches (victory: 3 points, draw: 1 point). In case of a tie in points, the direct confrontation is considered first, and in case of a draw in this match, the goal difference (special arrangement regarding more than two teams equal in points: goal difference as primary criterion, direct confrontation as secondary). If even both difference and amount of scored goals are identical, the position will be decided by lot or discussion of the teams involved.

Each group's first two teams qualify for the knockout round and compete in eighth, quarter, semi and finals. The losers of each knock out round face the other losers of this round in knockout placement matches. Similarly, the teams in the third and fourth shall compete in a round for ranking with k.o.-system (two matches for each team), the fifth and sixth ranks in the groups have one placement match.

8. REFEREES

Since the last years' „professional“ referees did not necessarily guarantee fair games and a uniform system of rules, we'll hire members of teams not involved as referees. On the pitch, they have the only and therefore also the last word.

9. PENALTIES

A penalty of two minutes is inflicted immediately for rude fouls and excessively enthusiastic arguing. Repeated gamesmanship entails an immediate exclusion of the respective player from the tournament.

10. RETURN PASS

Goalkeepers are not allowed to catch the ball by hand when it is passed by foot by a member of their own team. A return pass by header or by other body parts (e.g. a student's trained beer belly) is excluded from this rule.

11. GOAL-KICK/THROW-IN

If the ball is kicked beyond the endline by the offenders, it may only be brought back into the running game with a flat goal-kick. In doing so, the ball may not directly cross the centre line before another player of the same or the opposing team has contact with it. A goalkeeper's pass which occurs in the running game

is excluded from this rule. If the ball is kicked beyond the sideline, it is brought back into the running game with a throw-in. It is not allowed to roll the ball back in.

12. OFFSIDE

This rule does not apply.

13. OVER-TIME/PENALTY SHOOT-OUT

Starting with the round of the last sixteen, there is an overtime of five minutes if a game is a tie after the regular playing time. If the game is still drawn after the overtime, it is decided in a penalty shoot-out.

For the penalty shoot-out, every team has to choose five shooters including at least one woman. If the game is still drawn after that, one player of the first team faces one of the other team until there is a winner to the game. The original five shooters may now be chosen to shoot again.

In games for the position in the final ranking of the tournament, the penalty shoot-out directly follows after the regular playing time in case of a tie. If the opposing teams agree on the tie, they may share the achieved position and refrain from a penalty shoot-out.

14. ABILITY FOR PLAYING ON THE MORNING AFTER

Like every year, we advise every player who may not be able to see let alone walk straight in the morning not to actively participate in any football game. This regulation is particularly meant to prevent the participants from injuries as well as to prevent any controversies resulting from uninhibited emotions. In case of infringements, we reserve the right to escort the troublemaker from the playing field directly to a cold shower.



15. PROHIBITION OF BARBECUE

Since the tournament will take place exclusively on the grounds of the college sports (University Bonn), it will be forbidden to light any open fire, including BBQ and pyrotechnics. The university's management and we reserve the right to control this rule and to punish infringements.

We will see to student appropriate prices for food and drinks!

16. PROHIBITION OF GLASS

There will be a strict prohibition of glass for the whole tournament - according to the terms of the University of Bonn and as well resp. primarily in our own best interest. The university's management and we reserve the right to control this rule and to punish infringements.

17. SMOKING

As in all public buildings, smoking is strictly prohibited in the buildings on the

sport grounds.

18. LITTER

You will get a bag for rubbish during the registration of your team against a security deposit, in order to prevent that the grounds look like Rome after the sack by the Visigoths. It'll have to be given back filled with your litter at the end of the tournament.

19. PARKING AND CAMPING

You can use only the designated areas for parking and camping. Car park resp. campsite attendants will provide help and guidance. We explicitly point out the limited parking and the strict prohibition for parking on the entire „Nachtigallenweg“ (the narrow access road) as well as the good connection to public transport.

20. MODIFICATIONS

We reserve the right to modify the rules at any time until the beginning of the tournament.

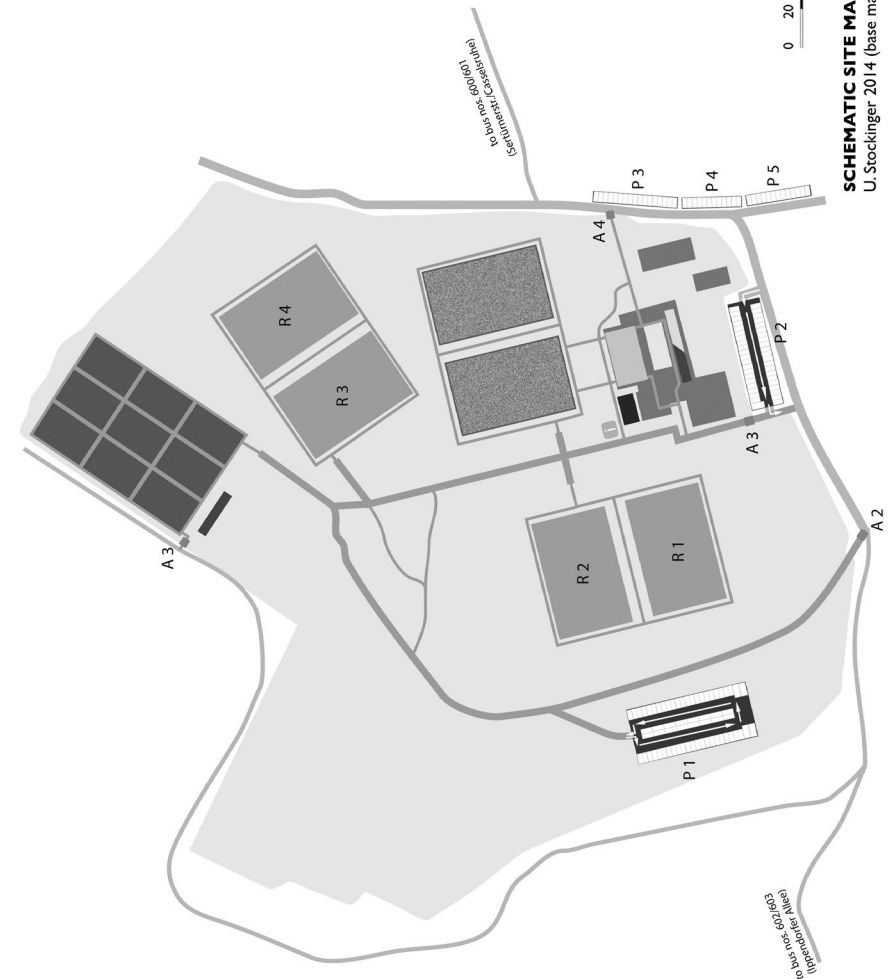
The corpus of rules for the WMC adopts - apart from explicitly dissenting instructions stated here - the current guidelines of the FLVW and the DFB.

SITE MAP

- LEGEND TO SYMBOLS**
- grounds of the collegiate sports
 - building
 - pitch
 - cinder field
 - camping grounds
 - paths
 - roads
 - emergency exit
 - parking area
 - snacks & drinks
 - gym ("marquee")
 - information/coupons
 - changing rooms
 - sanitary facilities



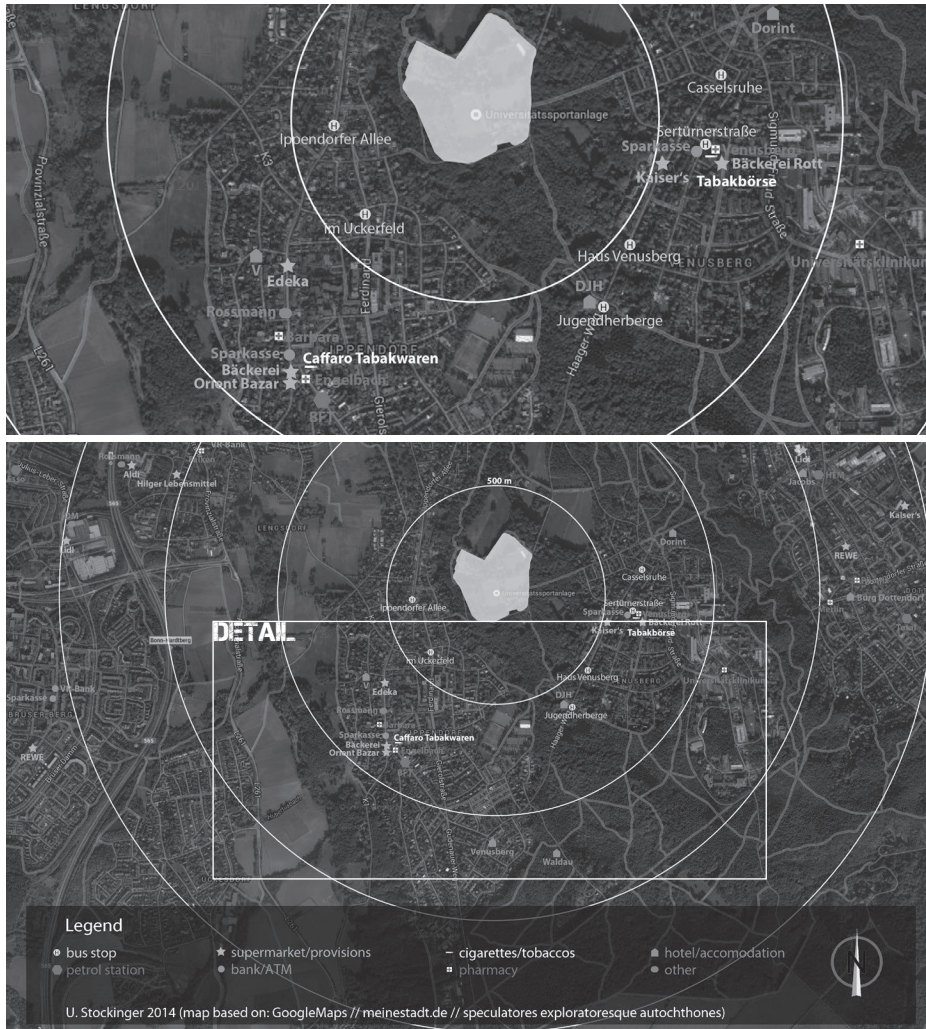
0 20 40 60 80 100 m



SCHEMATIC SITE MAP WINCKELMANNCUP 2014
U. Stockinger 2014 (base maps: City of Bonn & University of Bonn)



SURROUNDINGS



PARTICIPANTS

Alphabetical list of the 49 teams participating in the WMC 2014 (some with short autobios).

★ newcomer
 ● evergreen
 ⌚ championship

1. LBK 1328 MÜNCHEN

EARLY & PREHISTORY, NEAR EASTERN & ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE ROMAN PROVINCES MUNICH

Participations in the WMC: 4
 5-year ranking: 29th place (98 points)
 Eternal table: 98 points

AFC SCHWARZE PUMPE 96

PHILIPPS-INSTITUTE MARBURG

Black, loud, plug-ugly - the plague from Middle Hesse. More or less successfully participating since 1996.

Participations in the WMC: 17
 5-year ranking: 8th place (178 points)
 Eternal table: 337 points

ANDROMEDA WEYERTAL

ARCHAEOLOGY & EARLY AND PREHISTORY COLOGNE

Every year, the ladies of Andromeda Weyertal show that the graceful womanhood from Cologne does not only cut a fine figure during the Mardi Gras season. They do not know neither blind ambition nor beauty sleep. Apparently, they do not need them. Since the first girls-only team's formation, it has already won the Coppa twice, and the gals were awarded the Willem Cup in Gilching for another time.

Participations in the WMC: 4
 5-year ranking: 62nd place (12 points)
 Eternal table: 12 points

APOPUDOBALIA MOGONTIACUM ★
ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE JOHANNES-GUTENBERG UNIVERSITY MAINZ

BEMBEL BARBAREN
ARCHAEOLOGY FRANKFURT

Participations in the WMC: 9
 5-year ranking: 26th place (104 points)
 Eternal table: 135 points

BERLINER KARPEIKEN

ABD DRESSLER

Participations in the WMC: 5
 5-year ranking: 4th place (201 points)
 Eternal table: 201 points

BFC SPARTACUS BERLIN ●

FREIE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN

Participations in the WMC: 23
 5-year ranking: 5th place (198 points)
 Eternal table: 624 points



BOREAS MONASTERIUM

UNITED INSTITUTES OF CLASSICS MÜNSTER

The Boreads from Münster, named after the eponymous Argonauts, stormed the playing field for the first time in 2007 on the occasion of the WMC in Kiel, after previous attempts by the Boreas Bombers had already been forgotten. The archaeologist's common hope to excavate artifacts made of gold is the reason for our team colours (confusions with a professional club from Hamburg are desirable, however). A sportive high point was achieved in 2010, when we reached position 3 during the WMC in Freiburg (a beautiful city, by the way!). Aside from that, we are ardent supporters of the local bar-keepers, hence we don't cut a fine figure on the playing field alone.

Participations in the WMC: 9
 5-year ranking: 5th place (198 points)
 Eternal table: 268 points

BSG GREIF DAHELEM ★
GERMAN ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

CALIGULA STRIKERS FREIBURG
ARCHAEOLOGY FREIBURG

Participations in the WMC: 19

5-year ranking: 15th place (141 points)
Eternal table: 266 points

CARDIFF DRAGONS

INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY CARDIFF

Participations in the WMC: 8
5-year ranking: 7th place (194 points)
Eternal table: 300 points



CHILI CON CARNUTE

SERVICE ARCHÉOLOGIE DE CHARTRES ET DU CENTRE FRANCE

Team of archaeologists from the city of Chartres and the Centre region, armed with picks and bucket. Trained as gladiators in pubs.

COLONIA SUPERIOR

ANCIENT STUDIES COLOGNE

DAS MASTER-BEREN TEAM

ARCHEOLOGIE SAXION HOGESCHOLEN, DEVENTER

D.A.S is the abbreviation for: Deventer Archeologie Studievereniging. DAS is the society for archaeological education at the Saxion University of Applied Sciences in Deventer (the Netherlands). There is nobody in our team who plays football on a regular basis. Our goal is to have a good time, party, (le-arn) and drink with you guys. We are looking forward to a nice weekend! In Dutch: Het wordt genieten!

Participations in the WMC: 1
5-year ranking: 49th place (34 points)
Eternal table: 34 points

DIACHRON AMSTERDAM

UNIVERSITEIT VAN AMSTERDAM

Alive and kicking since 2009.
Participations in the WMC: 5
5-year ranking: 40th place (61 points)
Eternal table: 61 points

DIES ATER SINE VINO

DASV

Participations in the WMC: 1
5-year ranking: 74th place (1 point)
Eternal table: 1 point

DRESDNER HENGE KICKERS

REGIONAL BUREAU OF ARCHAEOLOGY DRESDEN, MUSEUM FOR ARCHAEOLOGY CHEMNITZ

Founded in July 2005, the DRESDEN HENGE KICKERS take part in the Winkelmann Cup since 2007. Thanks to their neat blue and yellow jerseys, they have become an integral part of the archaeologists' great cup. The core team is made up of staff from the State Office of Archeology in Dresden and the State Museum of Archaeology Chemnitz, supplemented by freelancers and technically skilled, hard-drinking sympathizers. The now mythical battle cry „Hänge, Hänge, Hänge“ (originally the wrong German pronunciation of the English team name) is bravely chanted even in hopeless situations. We have already competed against Medusa Hofgarten, Uslars Typen and Perseus Weyertal, maybe this time a game against the Willem-Cup-winners of Andromeda Weyertal will come true.

Participations in the WMC: 7
5-year ranking: 30th place (94 points)
Eternal table: 100 points

DRESSSELBANDE

EARLY AND PRE-HISTORY/ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE ROMAN PROVINCES BERN

Zum fünften Mal in Folge von Bern gen Norden unterwegs. Weniger für übertriebenen Ehergeiz, als für funky rote Shirts und die eine oder andere erheiternde Aktion bekannt.

Participations in the WMC: 4
5-year ranking: 33rd place (93 points)
Eternal table: 93 points

ERLANGER DICKZAUCHBOLZER

ARCHAEOLOGY ERLANGEN

Participations in the WMC: 11
5-year ranking: 16th place (137 points)
Eternal table: 180 points

ETOILE ROUGE INRAP ST-MARTIN

INRAP

The highly motivated though rather untalented archaeologists of Inrap make their debut as WMC participants...and some as football players, too!

EVEHA FC

EVEHA ARCHÉOLOGIE FRANCE

We are a French team and take part in the WMC for the third time! See you soon, friends!

Participations in the WMC: 2
5-year ranking: 61st place (14 points)
Eternal table: 14 points

FC LATRINE BAMBERG

ARCHAEOLOGY UNIVERSITY BAMBERG

Named after the typical finding of medieval archaeology, our playing style mirrors the substance that is most present in those pits. We also prove our outstanding condition outside the playing field at the expense of the local beer arsenal. We are looking forward to partying with you all, and an interesting struggle for rank 51, especially since the usual suspects for the lower positions are already signed up as we write this. Which team boozes in their cabin before the game? Latrine!

Participations in the WMC: 5
5-year ranking: 55th place (23 points)
Eternal table: 23 points

FC NIKATOR JENA

FRIEDRICH-SCHILLER UNIVERSITY JENA

Participations in the WMC: 10
5-year ranking: 13th place (161 points)
Eternal table: 239 points

FC NORDSTURM KIEL

EARLY AND PRE-HISTORY KIEL

Participations in the WMC: 4
5-year ranking: 38th place (68 points)
Eternal table: 68 points

FESTUNG TÜBINGEN

UNIVERSITY TÜBINGEN

Participations in the WMC: 12
5-year ranking: 2nd place (242 points)
Eternal table: 382 points

FUNKY PHALANX

HUMBOLDT-UNIVERSITY BERLIN

Participations in the WMC: 11
5-year ranking: 34th place (90 points)
Eternal table: 164 points

FURIA MORAVICA BRNO

ARCHAIA OLOMOUC

Participations in the WMC: 9
5-year ranking: 1st place (267 points)
Eternal table: 423 points



FUROR FRANCONIAE WÜRZBURG

EARLY AND PRE-HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY WÜRZBURG

Participations in the WMC: 16
5-year ranking: 49th place (34 points)
Eternal table: 144 points



GEROUSIA

WMC-VETERANS (DIASPORA)

Participations in the WMC: 5
5-year ranking: 44th place (47 points)
Eternal table: 47 points

GLADIATORES AUGUSTAE TREVERORUM

ARCHAEOLOGY TRIER

GORGO GIEBEN

CLASSIC STUDIES GIEBEN

Participations in the WMC: 4
5-year ranking: 12th place (162 points)
Eternal table: 162 points



HIC HABITAT FELICITAS

ANCIENT HISTORY STUTTGART

Participations in the WMC: 4
5-year ranking: 22nd place (121 points)
Eternal table: 121 points

HYBRIS BOCHUM

ARCHAEOLOGY BOCHUM

Participations in the WMC: 20
5-year ranking: 14th place (146 points)
Eternal table: 349 points



LEGIO X LIPSIENSIS

ANCIENT HISTORY LEIPZIG

We are a team of ancient historians from Leipzig. The legionaires are devout WMC followers since 2004. Like every year, we are waiting with bated breath for its sportive apex. We are quite experienced inside and outside the playing field, not least because we're getting a little old - in fact, most of us are now in their 30ies. We are already exercising our fan chants - speaking of which, greetings to Heidelberg („No points, no goals“)! Thanks to the organizers from Bonn and Cologne. See you soon in Bonn, oh you people whom we miss the entire year!

Participations in the WMC: 9
5-year ranking: 9th place (174 points)
Eternal table: 237 points

LEGIO XXII PIA FIDELIS
EARLY AND PREHISTORY MAINZ

Participations in the WMC: 11
5-year ranking: 24th place (115 points)
Eternal table: 261 points

MARS ULTOR
CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY MUNICH

Participations in the WMC: 9
5-year ranking: 30th place (94 points)
Eternal table: 39 points

MEDUSA HOFGARTEN BONN ●
CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY BONN

Participations in the WMC: 23
5-year ranking: 28th place (102 points)
Eternal table: 274 points

MENTULA LANDICAQUE GALLICA ✦
INDEPENDENT FRENCH FIELD ARCHAEOLOGISTS

The MLQG team proudly features independent French field archaeologists, mainly from the north and northwest (esp. Rouen, Normandy), under the aegis of Eros, Venus and Priapus!

MONREPOS MIGHTY MAMMOTHS
ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH CENTRE & MUSEUM FOR HUMAN BEHAVIOURAL EVOLUTION

The Monrepos Mighty Mammoths are a team consisting of archaeologists from MONREPOS (see above). After having spent thousands of years in our secret refuge, we returned to Central Europe in 2013, in order

to show the shreds-sticking and curls-counting colleagues who has the biggest feet at the WMC.

Participations in the WMC: 1
5-year ranking: 56th place (19 points)
Eternal table: 19 points

OXFORD BIERBARIANS
INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY OXFORD

Participations in the WMC: 5
5-year ranking: 36th place (79 points)
Eternal table: 79 points

PERSEUS WEYERTAL
ARCHAEOLOGY & EARLY AND PREHISTORY COLOGNE

Equipped with football madness in their brains and Kölsch beer in their veins, the guys and gals from the Rhineland have set out 19 times since 1991 to revolutionise the archaeological football. The storming of the Sugar Loaf Mountain's footy Bastille is yet to be completed - the home field advantage might add the necessary quantum of luck... After all, they are accustomed to the unique climate of the Rhineland and have been practicing hard to merge completely with the regional boozie.

Participations in the WMC: 19
5-year ranking: 18th place (135 points)
Eternal table: 331 points

PILSNER FRÜHQUELL
UNIVERSITY OF WEST BOHEMIA PILSEN

Participations in the WMC: 10
5-year ranking: 19th place (134 points)
Eternal table: 263 points

PORCELLIONES HALLENSIS
CLASSICAL STUDIES & EASTERN ARCHAEOLOGY HALLE

Porcelliones, the sow bugs from the catacombs of the Robertinum museum, from the halls of the Brandbergweg now take part for the tenth time, striving to win the cup despite the continuous progression of age and decay. Speaking of age, we the Porcelliones increase every median age thanks to our teams consisting of over-30s and over-50s, due to which we are called the club of Supercentenarians. Once again we will stir up some concrete, throw our wheeled walkers,

and wrestle down our opponents. Just so know, Meiner, for Halle is legend!

Participations in the WMC: 9
5-year ranking: 27th place (103 points)
Eternal table: 204 points

RBS BOCHUM 2010
HISTORY RUHR-UNIVERSITY BOCHUM

Participations in the WMC: 2
5-year ranking: 47th place (39 points)
Eternal table: 39 points

STUTTGART CICEROOS ALA I SCUBULORUM

ANCIENT HISTORY STUTTGART
Participations in the WMC: 5
5-year ranking: 11th place (166 points)
Eternal table: 166 points

THEBÄISCHE LEGION/LIGA SCHWEIZ ✦
PREHISTORICAL, CLASSICAL UND MEDIEVAL ARCHAEOLOGY ZÜRICH

We are new, but vomit-free since Twenty-o-three, tee hee. Our mantra: If winning

doesn't work, at least we'll destroy the greensward and drink and eat all supplies!!

UAM DIGGERS POZNAŃ
UNIWERSYTET IM ADMA MICKIEWICZA

Participations in the WMC: 6
5-year ranking: 3rd place (213 points)
Eternal table: 237 points

USLARS TYPEN BONN
EARLY AND PREHISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY BONN

Participations in the WMC: 7
5-year ranking: 10th place (167 points)
Eternal table: 281 points

ZEUS AMOK HEIDELBERG ●
CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY HEIDELBERG

Hitherto hardly known for being the most successful participants, yet participating since the tournament's humble beginnings. Participations in the WMC: 23
5-year ranking: 25th place (111 points)
Eternal table: 305 points





The noble sport of football has its roots in ancient rituals, as M. Meiers groundbreaking article under the lemma *Apopudobalia* (Ἀποπουδοβαλία) suggests: „The details remain unknown[, even though] ἄνδρες ἀποπουδοβαλόντες are already verified in 4th century BC [...] thanks to the *Gymnastika* by Achilles Tacticus (fr. 3)“.[1] Subsequently, the sport gained some popularity during the late Roman Republic. It's not a stretch to assume that at this point the sportsmen had already amassed loyal supporters from the nobilitas and proletarians alike, as the listing of some of these apopudobalontic celebs in the pseudo-Ciceronian text *De viris illustribus* (3,2) proves.

During the Roman Empire's northward expansion in the 1st and 2nd century AD, the *popudobalia* are likely to have become an integral part of Roman lifestyle in Britain, alongside *vinum dulce* and *garum*. Archaeological surveys of the last decades have indicated that the cultivation and popularization of the noble sport is tied to the development of the Roman military and its periphery, as shown by the numerous camps with (artificial) turf walls and (usually four) openings apparently functioning as goals, among other clues. However, past scientists have glossed over the sportive-cultish aspects by making up military terms.[2]

At least since the decline of the Roman hegemony, the sport had sunk into obscurity in all halfway civilized regions of Europe. All? No, one small village in Cambridgeshire preserved the fundamentals making out the body of rules through oral tradition from one generation to the next and the other way round. Starting there, the ball rolled anew over continental Europe from the second half of the 19th century onward, and soon the rest of the globe.[3]

The mythical beginnings of archaeological football go back to the 1970s AD, when everyone and his dog still wore flare trousers and sideburns. Thanks to the oral lore and the accounts of a carefully selected group of representants associated with different institutions, we can partly grasp the orgiastic rituals that were being held during those secret encounters on big green fields. This phase of cultural development is called *praepedifolium* by modern scientists. At this juncture, reference should be made to the legendary duels between Cologne and Bonn, or the authentic reports concerning Bonn's away games in Bavaria.

Aside from that, there have been numerous small tournaments between just a few different insitutes, carried out inbetween irregular time intervals and with a comparably loose and fa-

miliar atmosphere, often not lasting more than a single day. After the big gathering in 1990 on the field of Poll, it was apparently decided to establish a *Winckelmanncup*.[4] The small amount of reference points for the pre- and early history of the WMC demonstrates once again the importance of a thoroughgoing investigation concerned with the tournament's genesis, as it is still understudied, even by those archaeologists most specialized in the archaeopopudobalontic field. Further surveys conducted by the DFG (Dresdner Fußballgemeinschaft) are recommended; the official historiography omits the vital role these Dark Ages played in the evolution of the tournament.

Not until the presence of the reformatio Bonnensis, decreed by the Rhenish primary rocks of Medusa Hofgarten in 1991, did the WMC enter the stage of factually backed world history – the declaration is to this day regarded as the starting point for the everlasting *pedifolium*. No more and no less than nine teams fought in this competition that is only winnable with the dubious blessing of Zeus on one's side, in order to get trophies, triumphal processions and animal sacrifices (also known as BBQ) dedicated to them. In the year 1 RB (see above), the panarchaeological, cultual-sportive feast was held near the Danube (Carnuntum) instead of the Rhine.

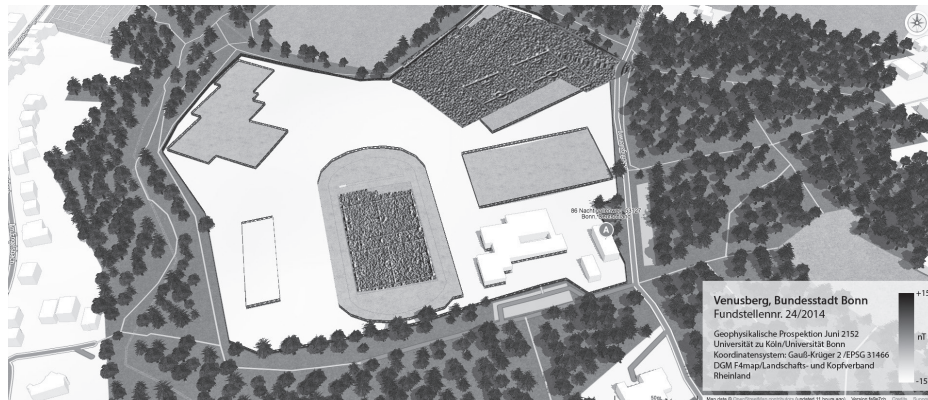
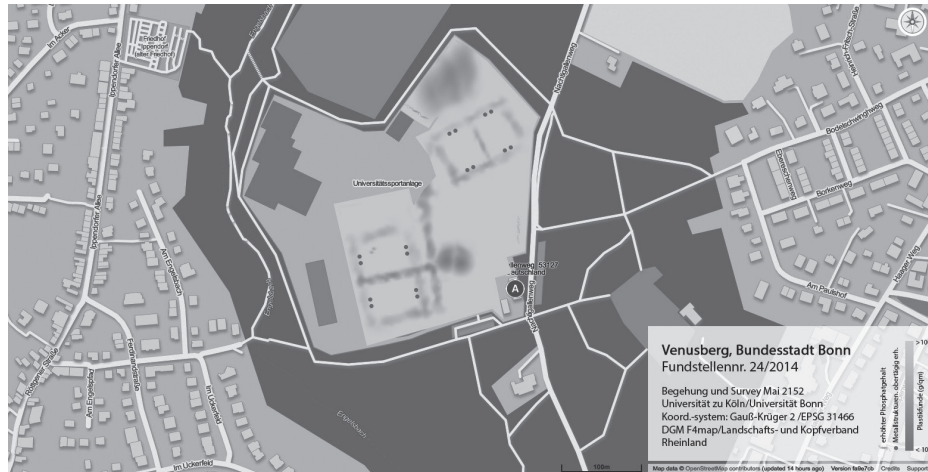
In accordance with the tried, tested and trusted principle of annuity it was determined to move to a different venue each year, resulting in the phenomenon known today as migration period and many homines novi subverting the old nobility and broadening the starting field. The countless drinking vessels prevalent in the archaeological contexts seem to affirm that the con-

vivial atmosphere as well as the religiously strict obedience to the rules that determine the procedure of libations were already common and eclipsed the competitive aspect. In the year 11 after the appearance of the WMGredeemers in the Rhineland, the number of participating teams exceeded 20 for the first time. Soon, more and more classical scholars squeezed their library-stealed bodies for several days into a tight, nifty jersey.

The social circumstances of the participants seem to have gone through some slight changes: While the guests of the party used to belong to the class of students who studied Classical Archaeology for the most part, now undergraduates of Pre- and Early History, Mediaeval Studies and non-university social individuals enriched the starting field. That is how the tradition of the WMC was nourished and refined at different sacred sites in the Central-European world during the past two decades, and, all the more remarkable, without a hiatus. The analysis of several beer bottles' and cans' provenience concluded that there's a widely spread WMC diaspora which is still continuing to grow. Apart from the German-speaking part, other countries represented in the holy rites include Great Britain, France, Italy, the Czech Republic, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and the Netherlands, hence the three-day festival promotes the amicable meeting and communication of the young and the young-at-heart archaeologists from all over Europe.

After two decades of WMC tournaments, the WMC magazine was published in late June 2011 (running to 80 pages), due to which the guys from Dresden forever gained a cozy front seat in our hearts and on the Mount

Olympus of WMG-related literature.



Recently discovered site of the Winckelmann-Culture on the Venusberg with survey results und magnetograms

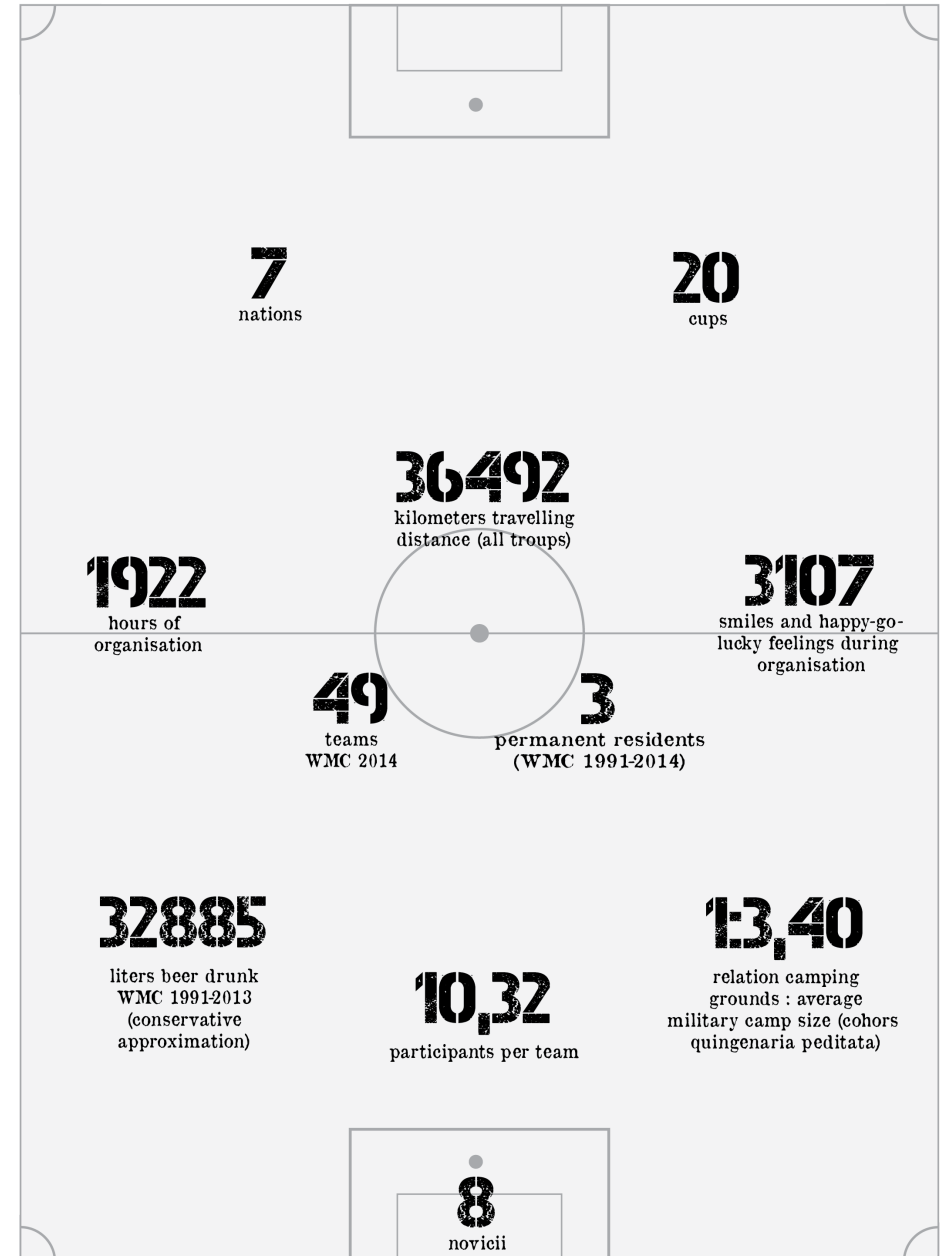
[1] DNP I (1996) 895 s. v. Apopudobalia (M. Meier) - Brill Online, 2013. Reference. 23 October 2013 <<http://referenceworks.brillonline.com/entries/der-neue-pauli/apopudobalia-e128870>>

[2] Cp. the football-like Cuju (Ts'uh-chüh), that was established in China since the Qin-Dynasty in China and whose humble origins go back to military exercises as well. <http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cuju> and H. Brinker, Laozi flankt, Konfuzius dribbelt. China scheinbar im Abseits. Vom Fußball und seiner heimlichen Wiege. Welten Ostasiens 9 (Bern 2006) with further references.

[3] A few selected examples for readers who are seriously interested in the history of football: F. Reiter, Der Kick mit

dem Ball. Die Geschichte des Fußballs (Berlin 2009); K.-H. Huba (Hrsg.), Fußball Weltgeschichte (Munich 2007); K. U. Bertrams, „O wonnevolles Fußballspiel! Der akademische Hintergrund einer volkstümlichen Sportart, Studentenkurier 3, 1998, 13–15; F. Peabody Magoun, History of football from the beginnings to 1871. Kölner anglistische Arbeiten 31 (Bochum-Langendreer 1938); K. Koch, Die Geschichte des Fussballs im Altertum und in der Neuzeit (Berlin 1895). - cf. on the existential necessity of football since antiquity: St. Geiger, Sokrates flankt! Eine kleine Philosophiegeschichte des Fußballs (Berlin 2002) and M. Python, The Philosophers' Football Match (Munich 1972).

[4] Friendly notice by W. Messerschmidt, Dezember 2013.





The following is a list of the trophies that honour those half-gods who have been proven to be courageous and worthy of them while playing on the field...or doing random other things that deserve some kind of reward. The prizes are sorted after their first certain appearance during a tournament, so the order is intended to be chronological, but not necessarily accurate thus far. Remember, a passionate fan's corner equals any victory in a sports game. It's on! So get ready to rumble...

WINCKELMANN CUP

SINCE 1991 // WELL, DUH.

After being held hostage by the Austrians for several years, the cup mysteriously went to Germany for a good while. Some day, Switzerland decided that it would be safer to keep it in one of its top secret vaults, yet just before it was about to transform to cheese (that's the state in which everything ends up in Switzerland), it was finally released in the wilderness, freed from the almost unbearable burden that is known as the German language. The original trophy was abducted by a higher power around the millennial turn, leaving behind neither witnesses nor clues to trace its whereabouts. It was replaced by a monumental pea conserve which was succeeded by an Athena stele in 2001.

The current tropaeum ligneum is awarded since 2006 and already travelled through many different European countries (after the cup had resided in Berlin for 7 consecutive years, Team Spartacus probably felt a little sorry - and rightly so), including Wales, Italy and the Czech Republic.

USCHI CUP

SINCE 1991 // FOR THE MOST ATTRACTIVE MALE PLAYERS

Endowed in Arloff near Bonn by a local hostess named Uschi to honour the most masculine team in an appropriate manner. Among the laureates have been players from Wales, Italy, the Czech Republic, Switzerland, Germany and Austria. Wales got it two times, hitherto indicating that Zeus prefers Welsh women over others whenever he is in need of a son who can accomplish seemingly impossible tasks, for some inexplicable reason.

LAPIS IMPETUS

SINCE 1994 // FOR THE FIRST ARRIVING TEAM

The stumbling block goes to the first full team arriving at the WMC. There's no scientific study yet, but it seems like players from Bonn (4 times) and Cardiff (3 times) have more coffee than blood in their veins.

TOP SCORER

SINCE 1995 // FOR THE PLAYERS WITH MOST GOALS SCORED

The most efficient centre forward of the tournament can shoot his way into the hearts of the sexiest archaeologists (-> Willem Cup) and on the statistical Olympus in Dresden.

COPPA ARCHAEOLOG

SINCE 1997 // FOR GETTING THE BOTTOM POSITION ON THE LADDER

The history of this handsome award goes back to protopedifolic times, aka the late 1980s. Intended as the main prize's logical counterpart, its main purpose is to evoke the olympic spirit that the WMC attempts to convey. According to legend it was once meant to distinguish the best German team exclusively (thankfully, just a legend). The ladies from Andromeda Weyertal (Cologne) gained this trophy in 2011 and 2012 but the folks of the DASV have managed to win it last year - neglecting several physical laws of nature.

NEBRA-DISC

SINCE 2005 // FOR THE PROXIMATE TOURNAMENT HOST

In the first years it was common to let the winners (-> Winckelmann Cup) host the next tournament. In compliance with Ancient Roman tradition, an optimus munerarius for the following year is appointed by the senatus populusque archaeologicorum during the award ceremony. Currently, the sky disc graces the sacred temple of Kupperstift in Cologne.

WILLEM CUP

SINCE 2006 // FOR THE MOST ATTRACTIVE FEMALE PLAYERS

The WMC's role in the fight for woman's equality in football has been underestimated ever since the tournament came into existence, but it will take some time until renowned historians acknowledge this fact (one wonders, do they ever acknowledge archaeological evidence at all?), even though it's blatantly obvious to anyone who took part in the tournament at one time or another. Well, football history books won't be rewritten any time soon, but the drop dead beautiful she-wolves from Hamburg and Cologne are nonetheless proud of their well-deserved trophies, and both got it twice. Bottom line: Archaeology is sexy (in Cologne and Hamburg at least), whereas chemistry, philosophy, law, political science and maths are intolerant and backward-looking.

ROB CUP

SINCE 2006 // FOR THE HOST

This trophy goes to the institution that organized the tournament that nourishes and cherishes it until the next one. It's supposed to dignify the spirit, and the organization and work effort the competition depends on.

JABBA THE CUP

SINCE 2007 // FOR THE BEST FANS

The best fan's corner has been prized ever since the cup in Kiel. It appears like the loudest and most creative supporters have usually been from Germany - considering that German archaeologists of all people ought to be wary enough of the past, that's kind of remarkable and a little frightening too, isn't it?

WINCKY CUP

SINCE 2007 // FOR THE SMALLEST TEAM

Another trophy which was newly created in 2007 is meant to savour the smallest team. No surprise the award reserved for underdogs looks so tiny and fragile you can barely see it without a microscope.

FED CUP GÖTTINGEN

SINCE 2007 // FOR THE BEST AMATEUR TEAM

The trinity of awards newly created in Kiel is perfected by the brave Euergeten vom Schwarzen Stern Göttingen: The trophy aspired quickly to become one of the most desired and fiercely embattled awards, with the Teutonic hordes turning out to be rather professional at that. Speaking of professional, see „Jabba the Cup“ for the damning implications this particular winning streak might signify for German archaeologists and the rest of the world, unless it's just Kiel having suffered from a justified minority complex in 2007.

BEST PLAYER

SINCE 2008 // FOR THE BEST PLAYER

You're frustrated because everyone, EVERYONE!!!!1111!!! in your team sucks - besides yourself, right? No problem, here's an award to commend the best individual players, regardless if male or female.

BEST GOALIE

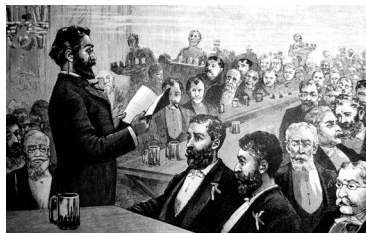
SINCE 2008 // FOR THE BEST GOALIE

Those tall players who are good at standing between two poles, awkwardly jumping and stretching their arms from time to time and being able to think of nothing but left and right for at least 30 minutes, those downright enviable players have a chance to win this prize all too effortlessly, at least that's what one is inclined to think whenever there's a chance to watch these ineffable towers of fear at work.

DEMOLITION TROPHY

SINCE 2009 // FOR THE BEST TENT CAMP

Many participants occupy tents that could best be described as impressive, creative or adventurous. The credit for the introduction of this award goes to Bamberg. If all three qualities are evident in the construction of your team's papiliones or tabernacula, congratulations! Let's hope the sky won't fall on your head, by Toutatis!



“And the Demolition Trophy goes to...”

TROUBLESHOOTER AWARD

SINCE 2009 // FOR A SUCCESSFUL ARRIVAL AGAINST ALL ODDS OR OTHER PROBLEMS

The team whose journey resembled the plot of a random book by Jules Verne in the most striking way (or certain books by H. G. Wells, J. R. R. Tolkien, Pierre Boule, Douglas Adams and Hunter S. Thompson for that matter...or, um, the Odyssey).

KIEL'S NORTH CUP

SINCE 2010 // FOR THE TEAM FROM A PLACE CLOSEST TO THE GEOGRAPHICAL NORTH POLE (EXCEPT KIEL)

The so called North Cup has ignited some controversy, since there's no award yet which explicitly honours the team that had to undertake the longest journey. It's safe to assume that Eurocentrism played a role as well.

SOLIDARITY PRIZE

SINCE 2011 // FOR THE TEAM THAT HAS PROVEN TO BE MOST SOLIDARY TO-

WARD THE HOST

As the tournament continued to grow, so did the hosts' need for voluntary helpers. Since the cup in Berlin the legiones adiutrices get the recognition and love they were all secretly longing for their whole life.

CHEWIE PRIZE

SINCE 2012 // FOR THE TEAM WITH THE NICEST MASCOTS

The most sophisticated *amuletum* has been subject to critical appraisal since the WMC in Gießen, be it Andromeda's serpent, or the dragonsaurofrog from the Oxfordshire.

LOCAL CUP

SINCE 2013 // FOR THE TEAM THAT BEST UPHELDS THE LOCAL TRADITIONS

The newest award is a sacrifice to the genius loci, for doing the things that are typical in the host's region, or adapting to its common stereotypes in an exceptional way. No wonder it was created in Munich, where the evolutionary adaptability was investigated, measured and rated by finding out the best team at stemming beer mugs.

PFEFFI CUP

SINCE 2014 // FOR THE FAIREST TEAM

It's not all about battlefield archaeology! Founded by Bamberg, this award honors the team with the lowest body count in order to guarantee the pax Romana in the tournaments to come.

OMEGA 2014***

YOU ARE AN UNDISCOVERED VENUS? DISCOVER THE WMC-APHRODITE IN YOU - IN ONLY 3 DAYS!

NEW! NEW! NEW!
THE FLOWERY EDITION FOR HEE!

EXCLUSIVE REPORT FROM THE VALLEY OF THE KING: MEETING EGYPT'S TOP SCORER

CAIRO. From humble beginnings in Brompton to success in the Valley of the Kings - within 48 years! Howard Carter, the oldest active football player of England's national team, is currently experiencing a second spring in the Egyptian Premier League. Our correspondent Lord CARNARVON met the new starlet of Pharaonic football for an exclusive interview.

Greetings Mr. Carter, thanks for taking the time to sit down here with me.

Today was given up to press visits which I fear owing to the slow progress of the work enabled them to see but little.

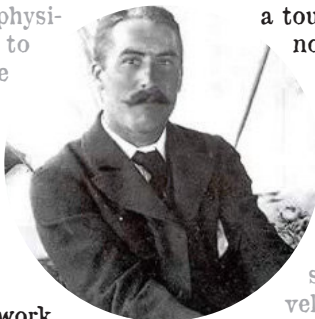
Alright, let's get right down to business then - football. Do you have a special training schedule? What's the secret of your enormous physical strength? Do you get to rest anytime at all? There are reports that you once bought a fitness studio while a crowd of fans surrounded you while you tried to practice there, and just had them all kicked out afterwards!

All this involves hours of work the day before and hours of work the day after, and thus each week one whole day and parts of two other days would be sacrificed. I therefore proposed that no visitors should enter until after a definite part of the work of this season is done, and that after an official inspection or opening, our sportive records taken, visitors should be allowed to enter by

tickets obtained through the Public Works Ministry, for a time, a week or more, if this considered necessary.

Speaking of ticket sales, one of your friends, Mr Winkelmann, has remarked that he believes you're scaring away potential WMC tourists by your rather quirky behaviour!

As I do not work for tourists nor am I a tourist agent I have taken no notice of this futile remark.



Howard „Totti-Anch-Amun“ Carter

From what I've read, you also happen to be a noted philanthropist. You've helped countless talented but struggling players to find a pair of shoes that suits them - you even travel to regions that aren't part of the British Empire yet! Furthermore, this is interesting insofar as none of these... these endeavours of yours have been made public - would you mind sharing just one recent example of these stories with our readers?

I returned home and cabled to Lord Callender, then in England, the following message: „At last have made

wonderful discovery in Valley a magnificent football shoe with latches intact recovered same for your arrival congratulations!“ The news of the discovery spread fast all over the country, and inquisitive enquiries mingled with congratulations from this moment became the daily programme.

„At last have made wonderful discovery in Valley a magnificent football shoe.“

Wonderful, that's just wonderful! Oh, how come all of this took so long to surface? I mean, that valley you were talking about, it sounds like it was a little far off, doesn't it? So how are you going to get there if the tram drivers in Cologne, which is where you're currently residing, go on strike again?

Two donkeys.

We all saw on TV how some fans, or hooligans to be more precise, of the opposing team scattered massive amounts of garbage across the playing field! That's not what I call good sportsmanship! What was your initial reaction?

As we cleared the passage we found mixed with the rubble broken potsherds, jar seals, and numerous fragments of small objects; water skins lying on the floor together with alabaster jars, whole and broken, and coloured pottery vases; all pertaining to some disturbed burial, but telling us nothing to whom they belonged further than by their type which was of the late XVIIIth Dyn. These were disturbing elements as they pointed towards plundering.

Oh, I see. So those were indeed the leftovers from a previous game involving

„Yes, wonderful things.“

Egyptians? I take it, you didn't want to waste the police department's time to catch those guys. And in the following night, you returned to clean all the toilets on your own, since you didn't want anyone else to see this abomination.

It was sometime before one could see, the hot air escaping caused the candle to flicker, but as soon as one's eyes became accustomed to the glimmer of light the interior of the chamber gradually loomed before one, with its strange and wonderful medley of extraordinary and beautiful objects heaped upon one another.

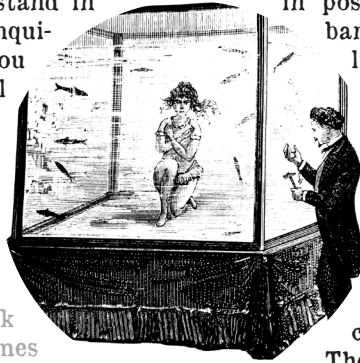
One of my colleagues criticized your playing style for its supposed lack of elegance, and bemoaned that you tend to act like a libero from time to time.

Lythgoe, Harkness, & Mace were present at this interview with Lacau, Callender acted as interpreter. Though grave as the whole matter was the whole incident was not without amusing aspects.

Do you have fond memories of your stay in Munich? What did the men's restroom look like?

With trembling hands, I made a tiny breach in the upper left hand corner... widening the hole a little, I inserted the candle and peered in... at first I could see nothing, the hot air escaping from the chamber causing the candle to flicker. Presently, details of the room emerged slowly from the mist, strange animals, statues and gold - everywhere the glint of gold. For the moment - an eternity it must have seemed to

the others standing by – I was struck dumb with amazement, and when Lord Carnarvon, unable to stand in suspense any longer, inquired anxiously „Can you see anything?“, it was all I could do to get out the words „Yes, wonderful things“:



Mr Carter and a female stalker whom he had to put in an aquarium to ensure the privacy of his team's training sessions

You're known for your hot temper and your harsh treatment of streakers who seek to disturb your games or your sleep on the camping grounds. The last one being...

...a female adult of approximately thirty-five years of age. The hands were placed between the thighs.

What happened to her?!

The mummy was enveloped in a well-

preserved dark terra-cotta coloured linen shroud, tied underneath and held in position by several narrow bands of brown and yellow linen.

Did you use some sort of tranquilizer to calm her down?

A child's toy — an interesting little pack-horse with removable packages, made of clay and housed in a pot. The packs are supported by four vine-leaf stalks which are stuck into the animal's sides.

Well, thanks for your time and may your sports career last another 200 years, Mr Carter.

The pleasure was all mine.

THE CREMATION BURIAL

Made for people who spent their sleepless nights thinking about the best way to set an example and frighten their opponents by setting something on fire or blowing up some shit.



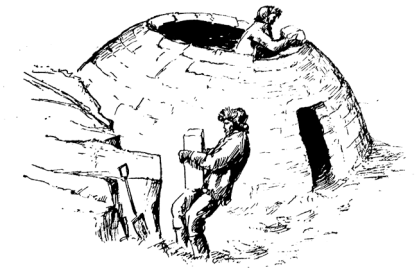
THE POSTHOLE

This type of tent is named after the distinctive hole that remains after the tent's demolition. It is usually surrounded by beer cans and plastic, and often can only be spotted thanks to slightly different nuances of color in the humus. Its origins go back to Carl Schuchardt („Your Majesty, there is nothing more permanent than a well dug hole!"), who was commissioned by the Emperor to build new social housing spaces for unemployed archaeologists. With his tent concept he anticipated the no less ambitious designs of Le Corbusier.



THE PANTHEON

An extremely luxurious dwelling that would satisfy even the Olympian gods. The 6-meter-high bronze door is optional, the coffered ceiling not. The tent pegs are made of Pentelic marble. Currently on offer at Aldi and Harrod's.



DRAGENDORFF 0

While Hans Dragendorff wrote his groundbreaking thesis on the classification of terra sigillata, he lived with his doctor father and mentor Georg Loeschcke in a rather spartan tent with gloss coating and reliefs. THE place to enjoy your archaeological breakfast (including egg and dart). But already at that time, a century before Facebook after all, he had the somewhat narcissistic habit to decorate everything with his pretty impressive, and until then extremely rare last name.



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TEXTS M.-H. GRUNWALD/U. STOCKINGER (3), P. MEURER (29) & U. STOCKINGER (OTHER)

TRANSLATION P. MEURER, T. RUNKEL & U. STOCKINGER

LOGOS (C) RESPECTIVE COMPANIES/INSTITUTIONS

ILLUSTRATIONS U. STOCKINGER (1, 3, 5, 11, 12, 17, 20, 21, 25, 26, 28, 32)

PRINTED BY PRINT OFFICE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLOGNE, JUNE 2014

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